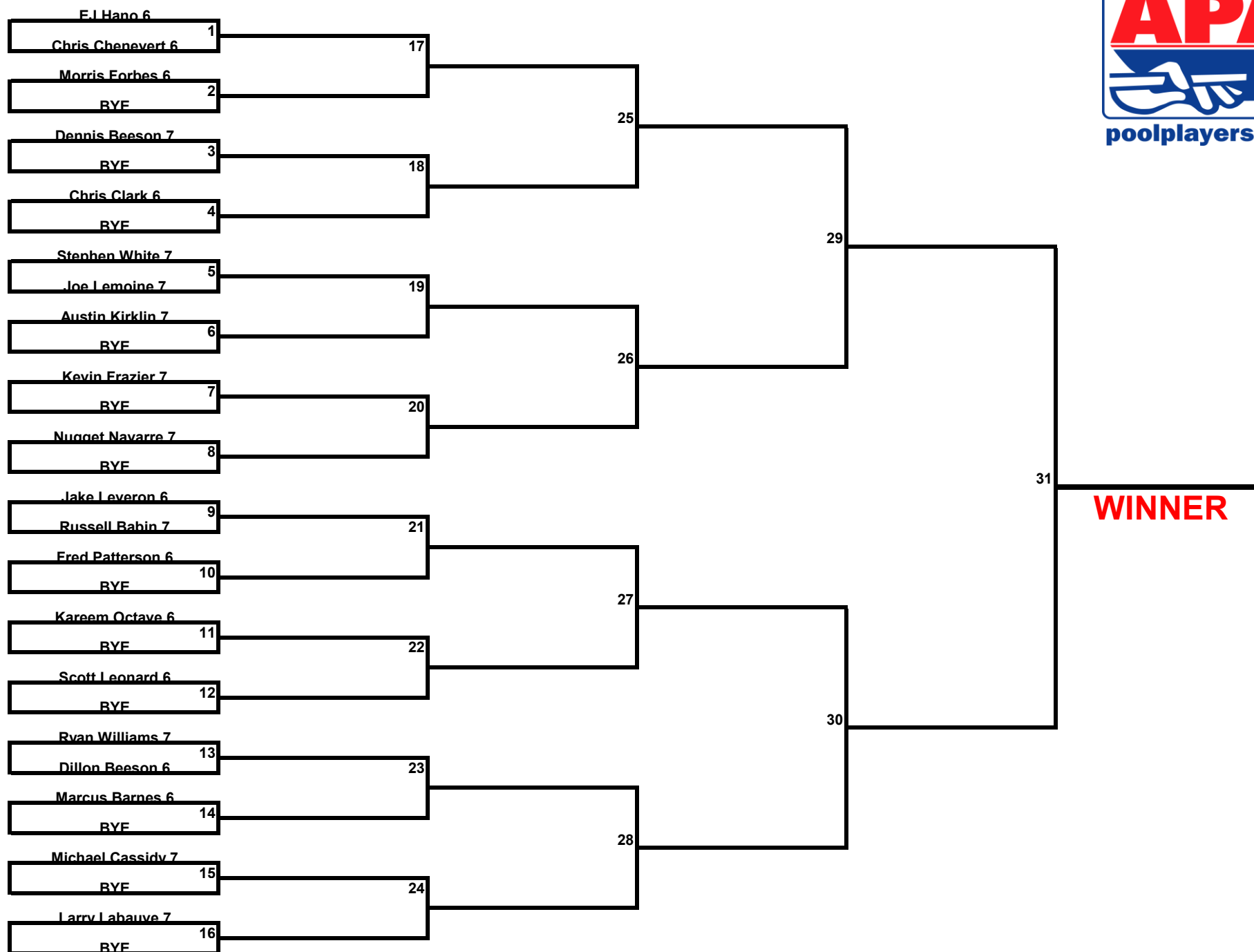




2025 Summer MVP Throwdown

8B 6-7 tier